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# **WATER AUGMENTATION OPTIONS FOR IRRIGATION IN THE MOTUPIKO CATCHMENT**

Funded by  
*MAF Sustainable Farming Fund,  
Tasman District Council,  
Motupiko Catchment Water Augmentation Committee*



# Questions

1. How much land could be irrigated in the Motupiko catchment?
2. Where are the most suitable small-medium dam sites?
3. How much water is needed?
4. Which dam sites are most cost-effective?
5. Is water augmentation affordable and wanted?

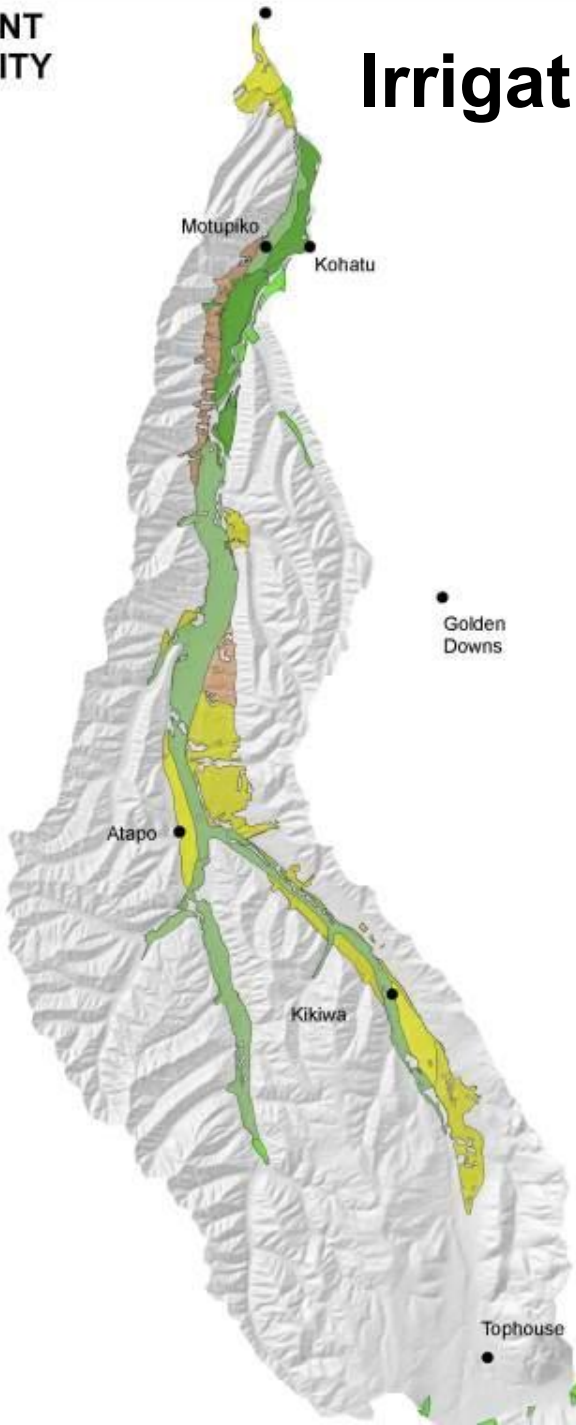


**MOTUPIKO CATCHMENT  
IRRIGATION SUITABILITY**

Based on Griffiths (1975), Classification of Land  
for Irrigation in New Zealand, NZ Soil Bureau  
Scientific Report 22.

**Irrigation suitability based on:**

- Slope
- Soil drainage
- Soil permeability
- Soil infiltration
- Soil depth to impermeable layer
- Available water in root zone
- Available rooting depth
- Maximum stone content



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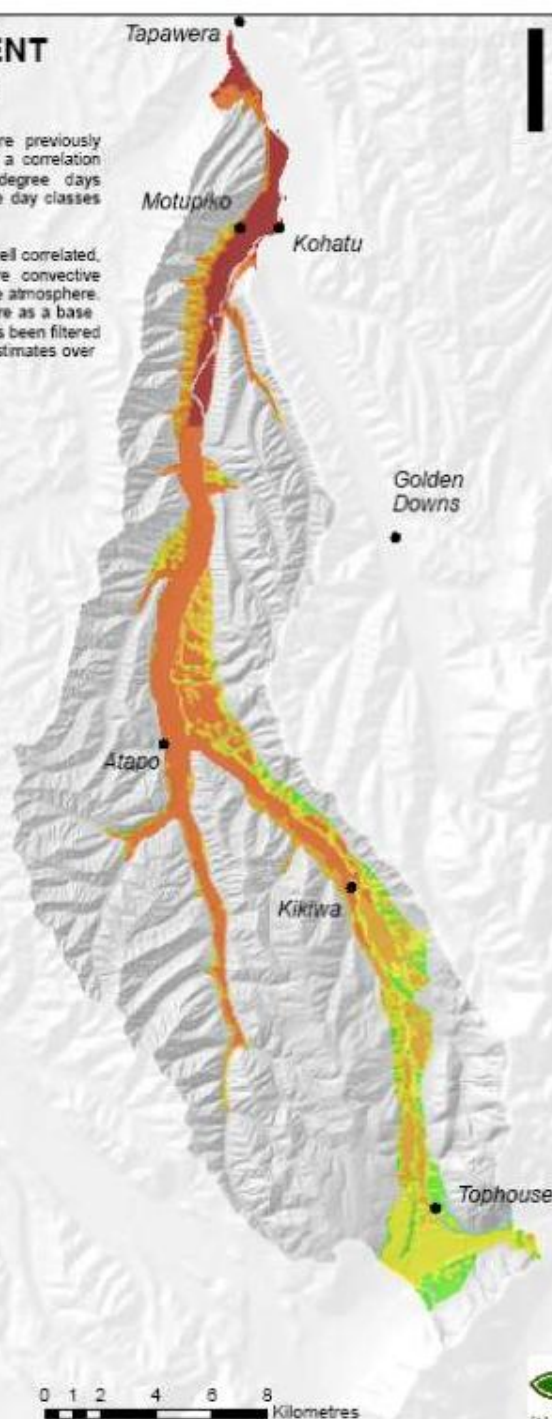
## MOTUPIKO CATCHMENT Growing Degree Days

This analysis utilises mean soil temperature previously mapped by Baringer (1997 and 2000) and a correlation between soil temperature and growing degree days (base 10) to derive a map of growing degree day classes for the Motupiko catchment.

Although mean air and soil temperature are well correlated, air temperatures are subject to much more convective mixing as a result of wind and turbulence in the atmosphere. To account for this when using soil temperature as a base layer for calculating GDD, the GDD surface has been filtered using a 5x5 low pass filter to average GDD estimates over areas of approximately 1.5 ha.

### Legend

#### GDD



# Climate limitations

## Growing Degree Days



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# What irrigated crops could be grown?

- Pasture for dairy
- Brassicas
- Seed crops
- Raspberries, hops, cherries
- Vegetable crops – potatoes, peas
- Grapes – too frosty?
- Biofuels, hemp
- Land use change opportunities
- Climate change may bring new opportunities



**Irrigable Land**

Legend:

- Irrigable
- Irrigable

Map Labels:

- Tadmor
- Motupiko
- Kohatu
- Kereru
- Atepe
- Golden Downs
- Motupiko River
- Swampy Gully
- Rainy Gully
- Kikiva Gully
- Blue Gully

Contour Lines: 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000, 1050, 1100, 1150, 1200, 1250, 1300, 1350, 1400, 1450, 1500, 1550, 1600, 1650, 1700, 1750, 1800, 1850, 1900, 1950, 2000, 2050, 2100, 2150, 2200, 2250, 2300, 2350, 2400, 2450, 2500, 2550, 2600, 2650, 2700, 2750, 2800, 2850, 2900, 2950, 3000, 3050, 3100, 3150, 3200, 3250, 3300, 3350, 3400, 3450, 3500, 3550, 3600, 3650, 3700, 3750, 3800, 3850, 3900, 3950, 4000, 4050, 4100, 4150, 4200, 4250, 4300, 4350, 4400, 4450, 4500, 4550, 4600, 4650, 4700, 4750, 4800, 4850, 4900, 4950, 5000, 5050, 5100, 5150, 5200, 5250, 5300, 5350, 5400, 5450, 5500, 5550, 5600, 5650, 5700, 5750, 5800, 5850, 5900, 5950, 6000, 6050, 6100, 6150, 6200, 6250, 6300, 6350, 6400, 6450, 6500, 6550, 6600, 6650, 6700, 6750, 6800, 6850, 6900, 6950, 7000, 7050, 7100, 7150, 7200, 7250, 7300, 7350, 7400, 7450, 7500, 7550, 7600, 7650, 7700, 7750, 7800, 7850, 7900, 7950, 8000, 8050, 8100, 8150, 8200, 8250, 8300, 8350, 8400, 8450, 8500, 8550, 8600, 8650, 8700, 8750, 8800, 8850, 8900, 8950, 9000, 9050, 9100, 9150, 9200, 9250, 9300, 9350, 9400, 9450, 9500, 9550, 9600, 9650, 9700, 9750, 9800, 9850, 9900, 9950, 10000.

**Minus climatically  
unsuitable, river beds,  
steeper land, forested land =  
3228 ha**

**More than 5 degree slope =  
1204 ha**

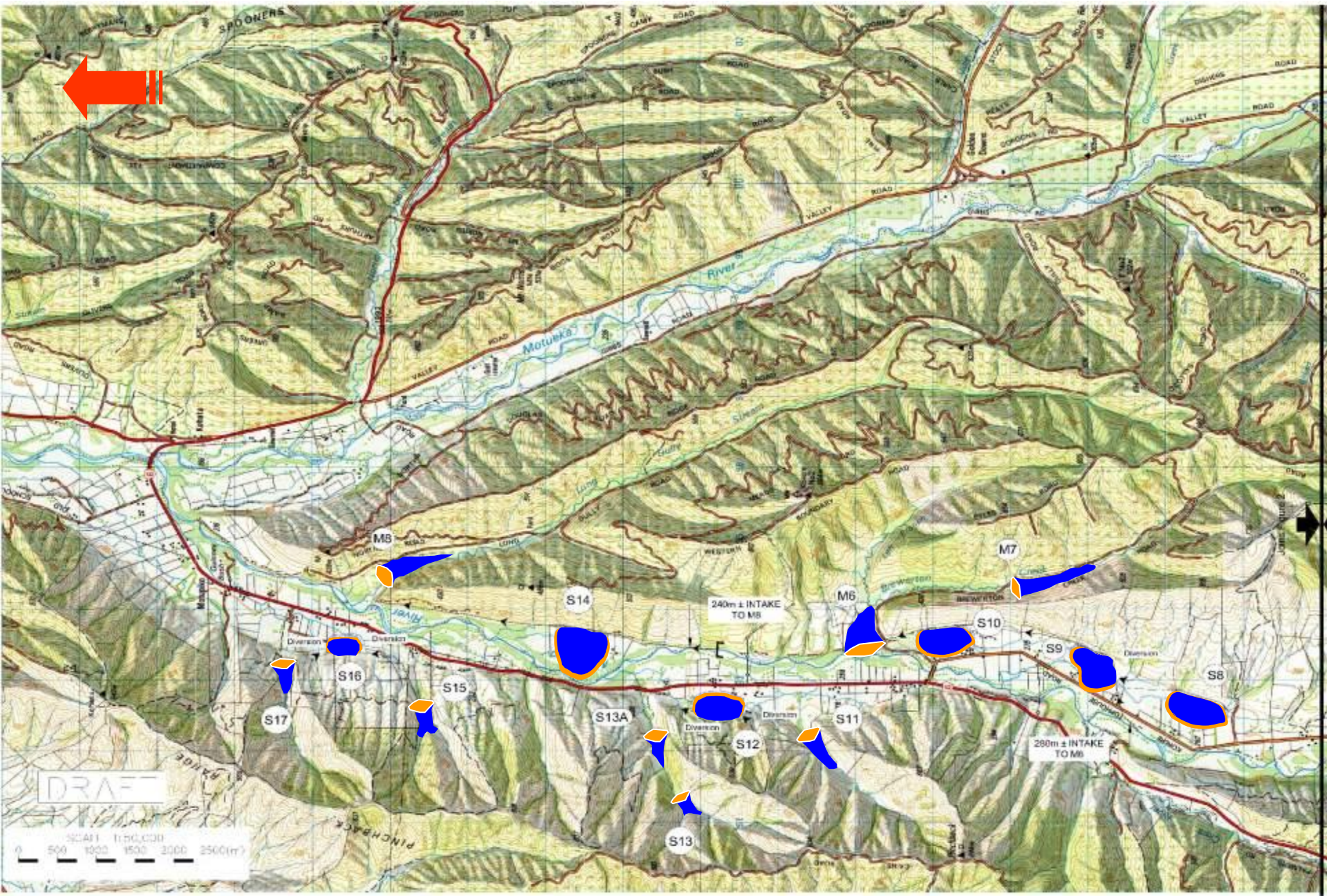
**Less than 5 degree slope = 2024 ha**

# Desk Top Study of Potential Dam Sites

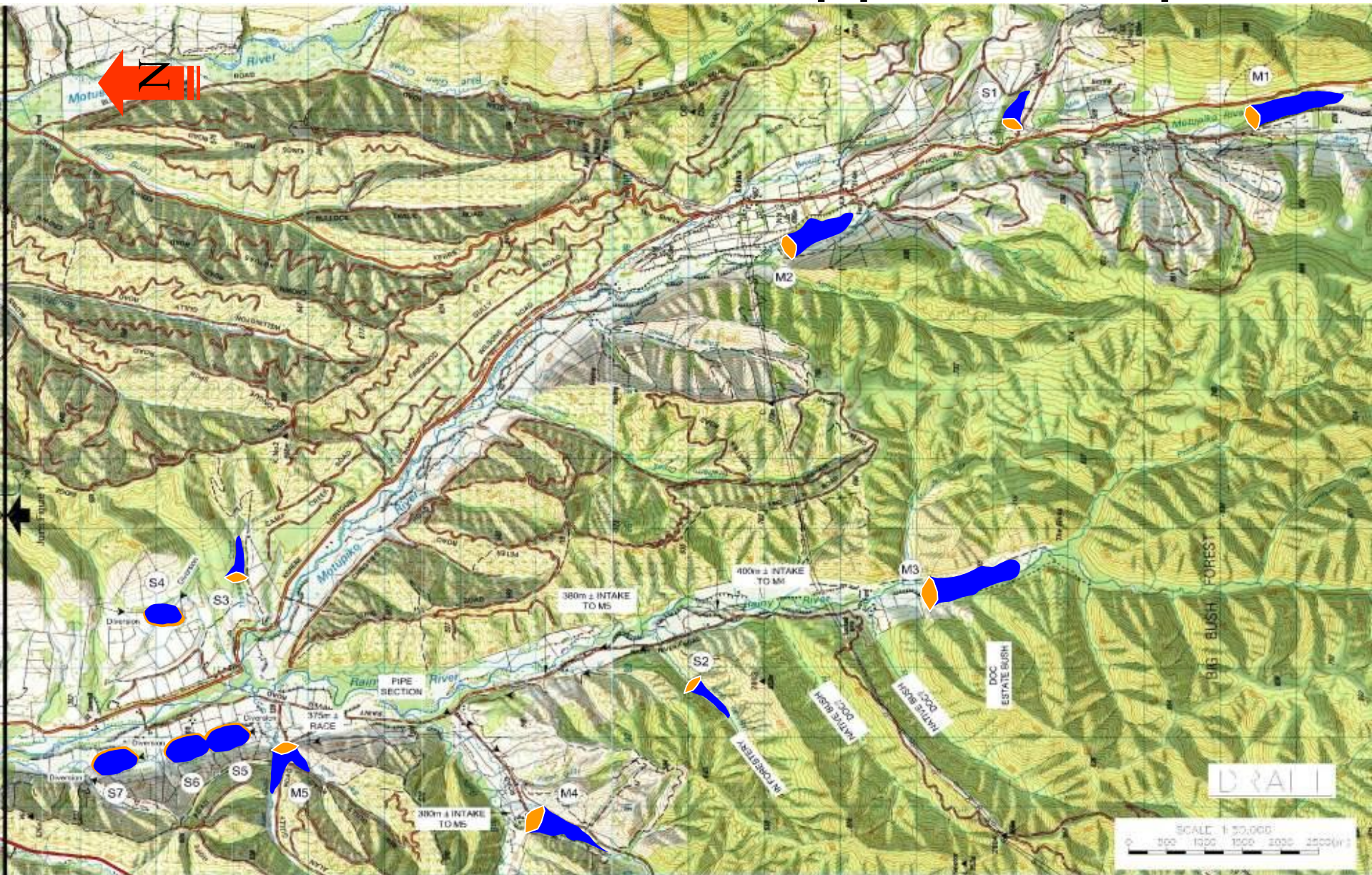
- Map based exercise, 3 categories:
  - small (<1 Million cubic metres water storage)
  - medium (1 to 5M m<sup>3</sup>)
  - large (>5M m<sup>3</sup>)
- Design Concept: release irrigation water into river when required downstream
- Dams: Need long and flat valleys, steep sides to minimise earthworks
- Turkey's Nest reservoirs: cut and fill to Moutere Clay base on valley floor, divert water into it.



# Potential Dam Sites – lower Motupiko



# Potential Dam Sites – upper Motupiko



# Dam Site Shortlisting

Initial selection based on:

1. Available water in the catchment
2. Approximate storage capacity of each site
3. Geology and Location
4. Current land use
5. Potential environmental effects



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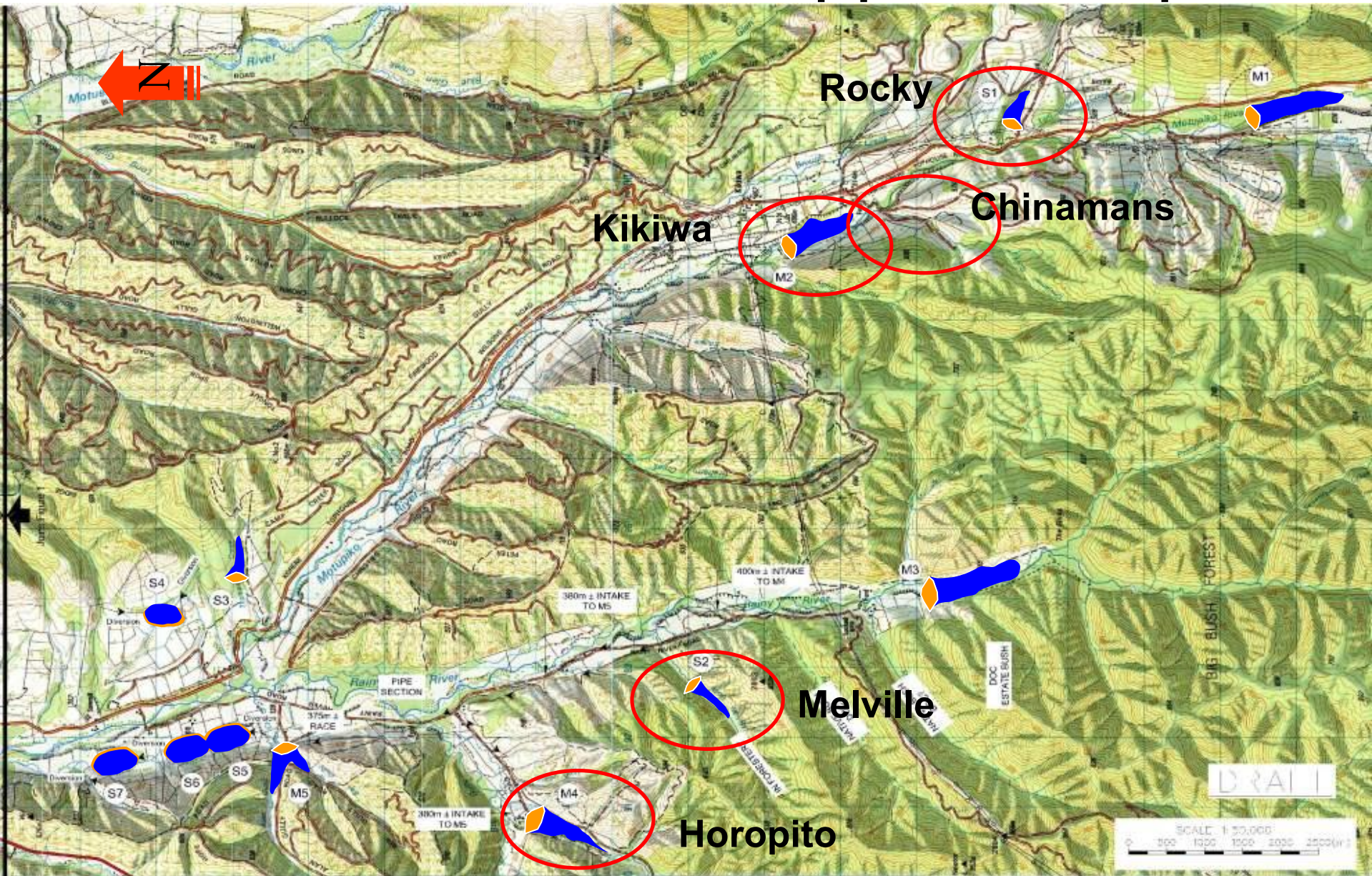
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# Shortlisted Dams for cost estimation & water storage potential

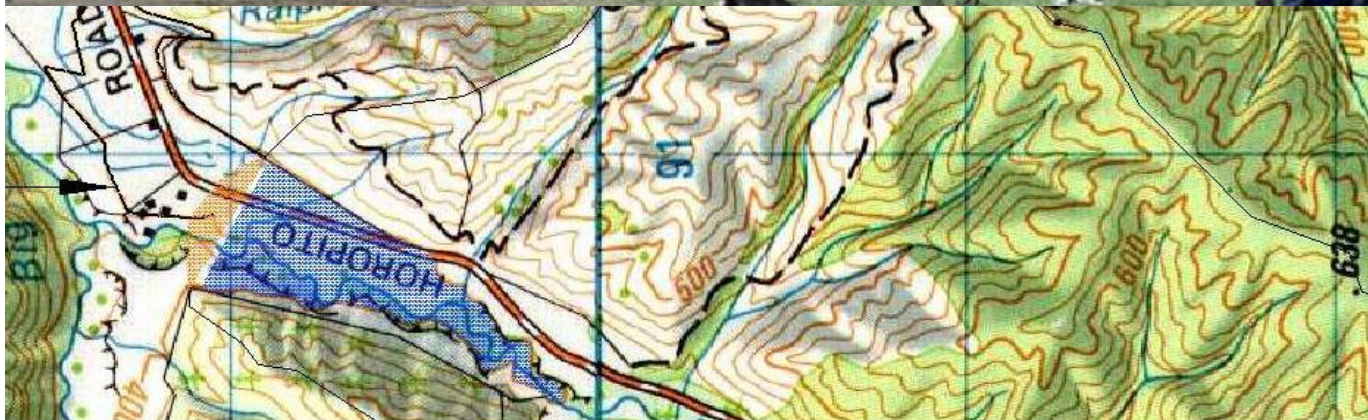
- Kikiwa (M2), 31m high, for 2100 Ha irrigable area
- Horopito (M4), 20m and 27m high for 500 and 1000 Ha irrigable areas
- Melville (S2), 30m high for 500 Ha
- Rocky (S1), 31m high for 500 Ha
- Chinamans, 25m high for 200 Ha



# Potential Dam Sites – upper Motupiko



# Horopito site, South Branch Big Gully, upper Rainy



DAM SITE M4

SCALE 1:20,000

# Kikiwa site, Main Motupiko Valley



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# Rocky Gully site



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# Chinamans Gully site



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# Melville site, upper Rainy



DAM SITE S2  
SCALE 1:20,000



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# How much water needs to be stored?

- Irrigation demand
  - How much water required?
- Reservoir input
  - How much water available for storage?
    - Natural flows
    - Diverted flows
- Reservoir storage
  - Height v storage & area
- Reservoir release for irrigation abstraction
  - Flow losses to groundwater
  - Natural river flow use for irrigation



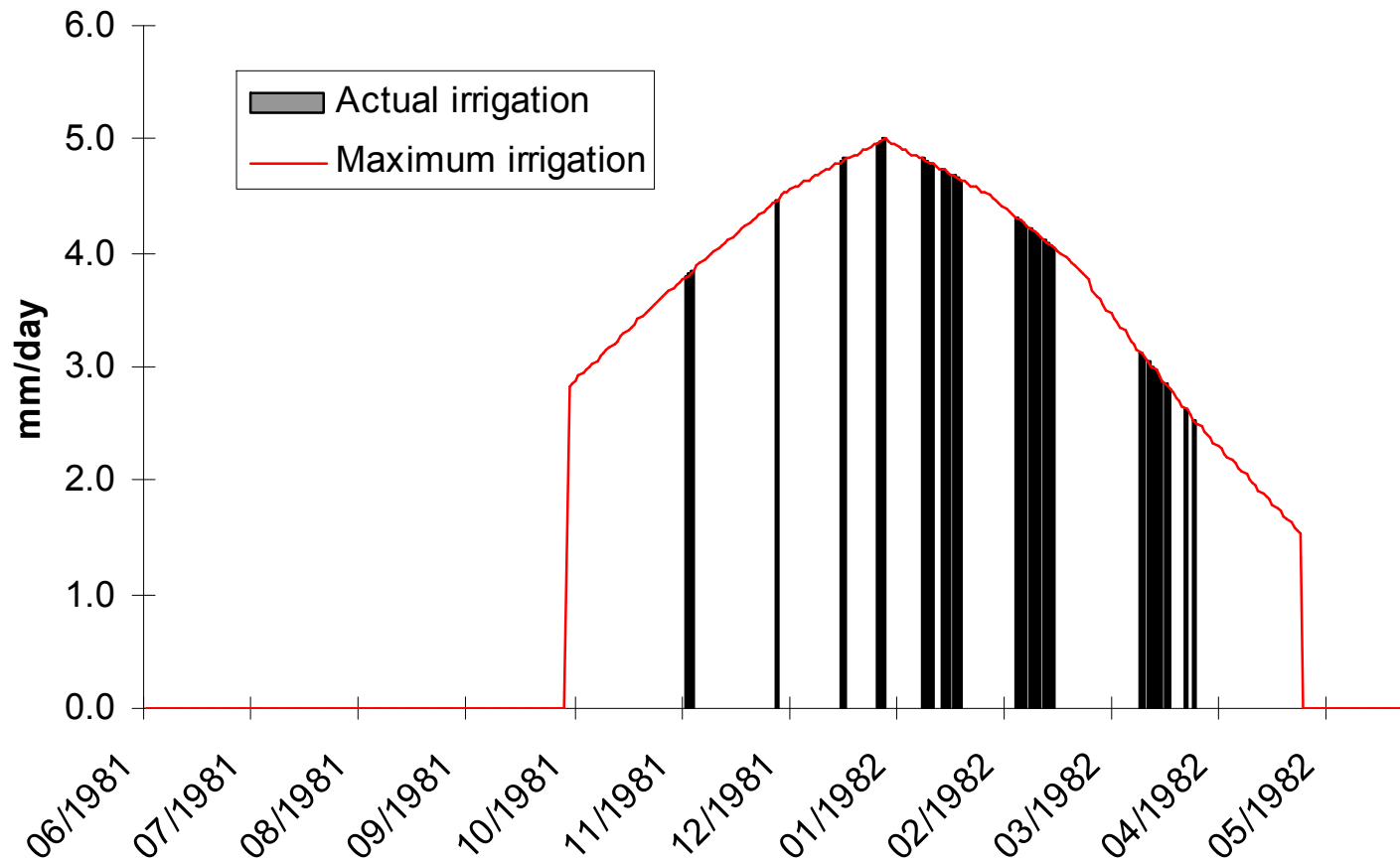
# Irrigation System Model (i)

- Calculating irrigation water demand
  - Rainfall (50 year record)
  - Evaporation demand
  - Soil moisture time series
  - Verified on pasture water usage for Wangapeka



# Irrigation System Model (i)

- Irrigation demand



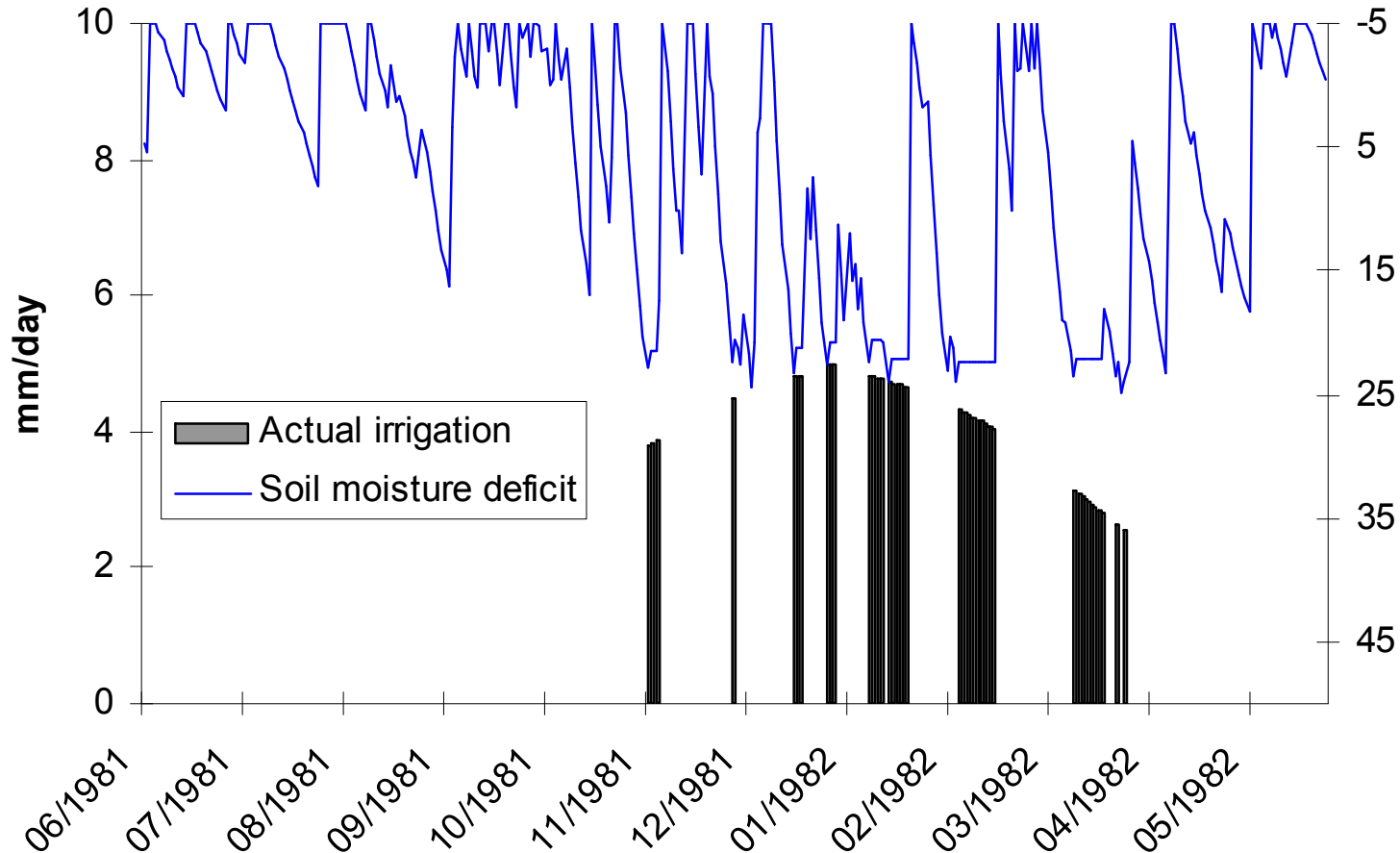
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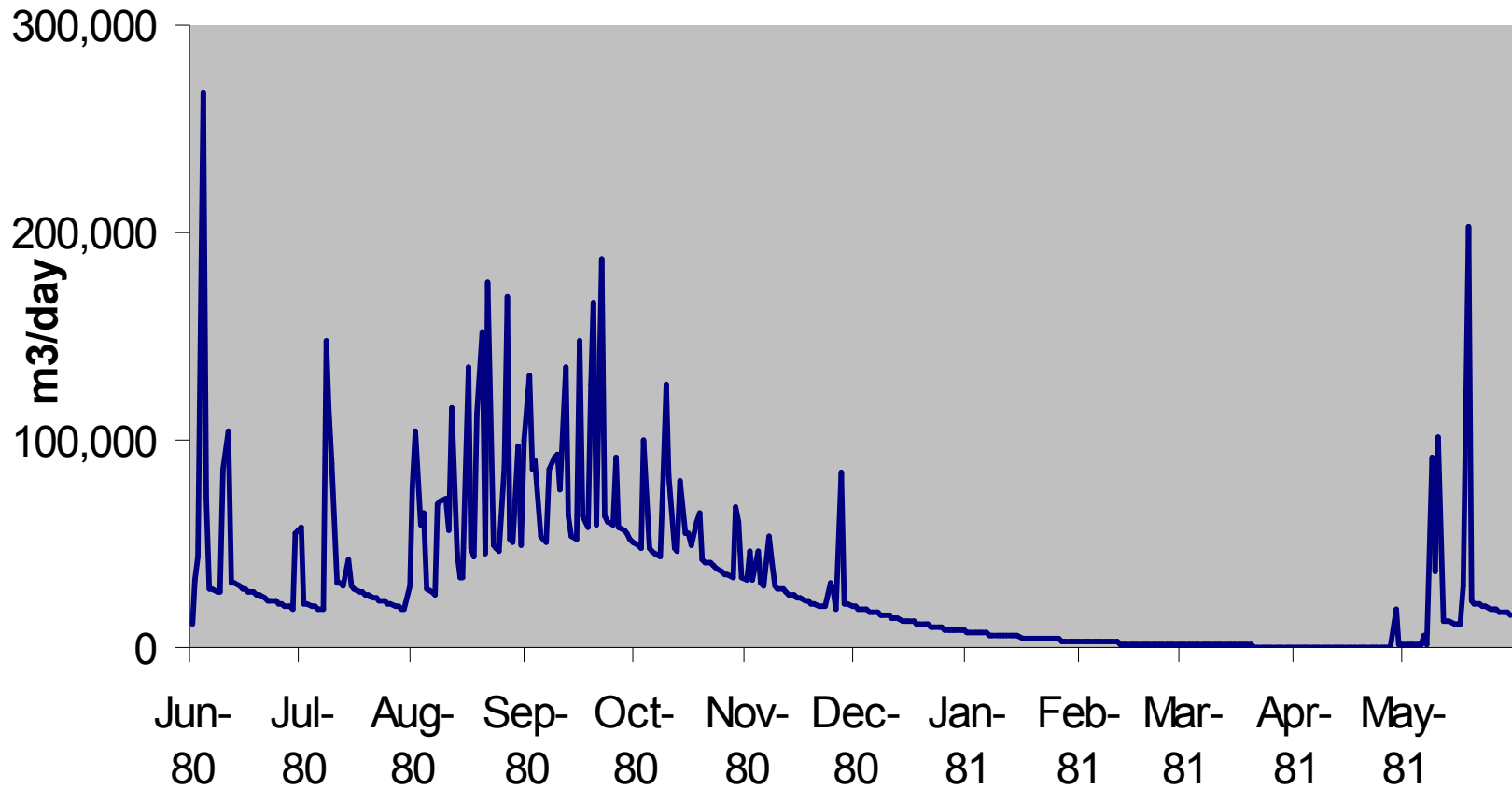
# Irrigation System Model (i)

- Irrigation demand



# Irrigation System Model (ii)

- Reservoir inflows - Horopito

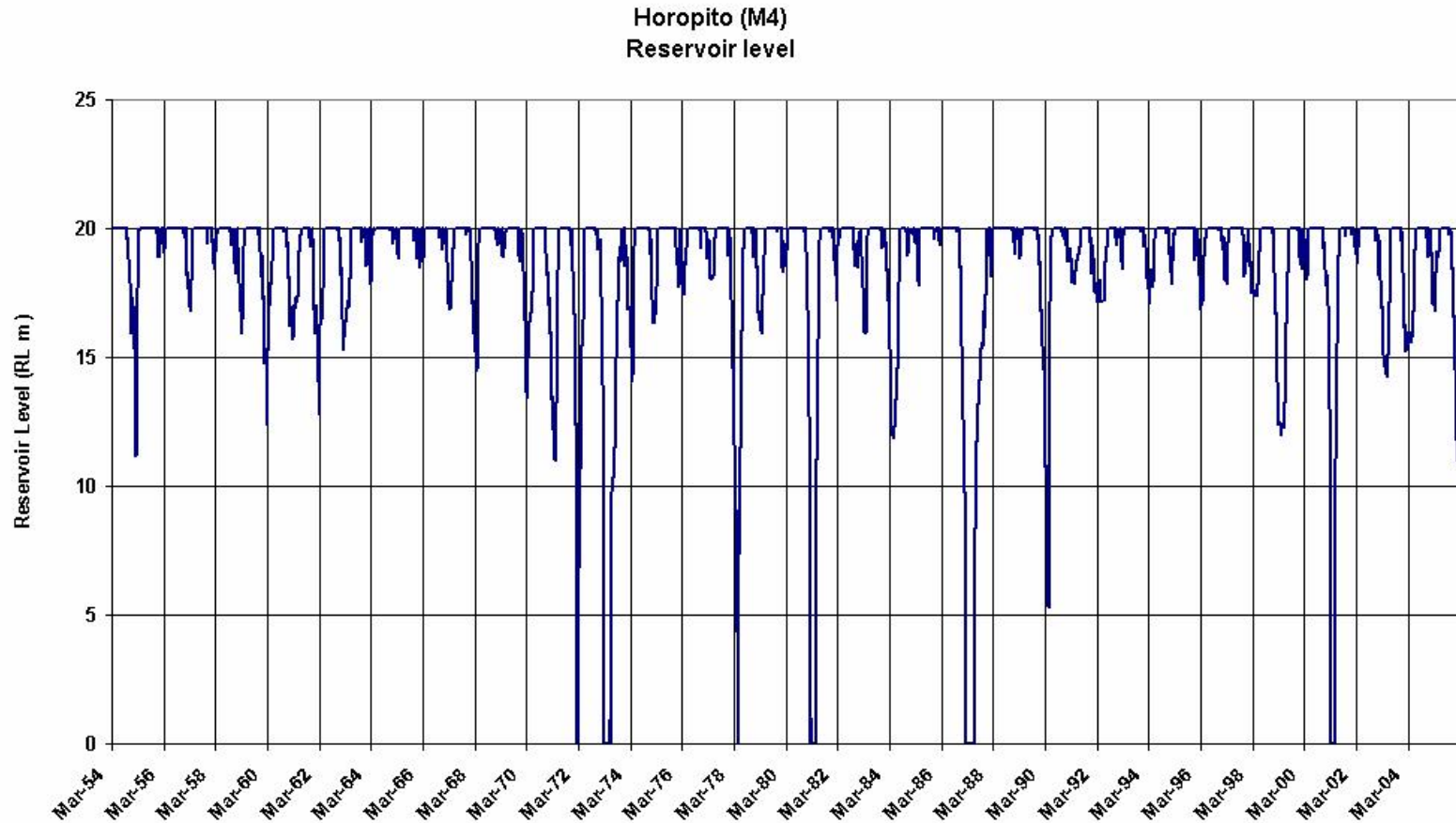


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# Irrigation System Model (iii)

- Reservoir storage & release - Horopito

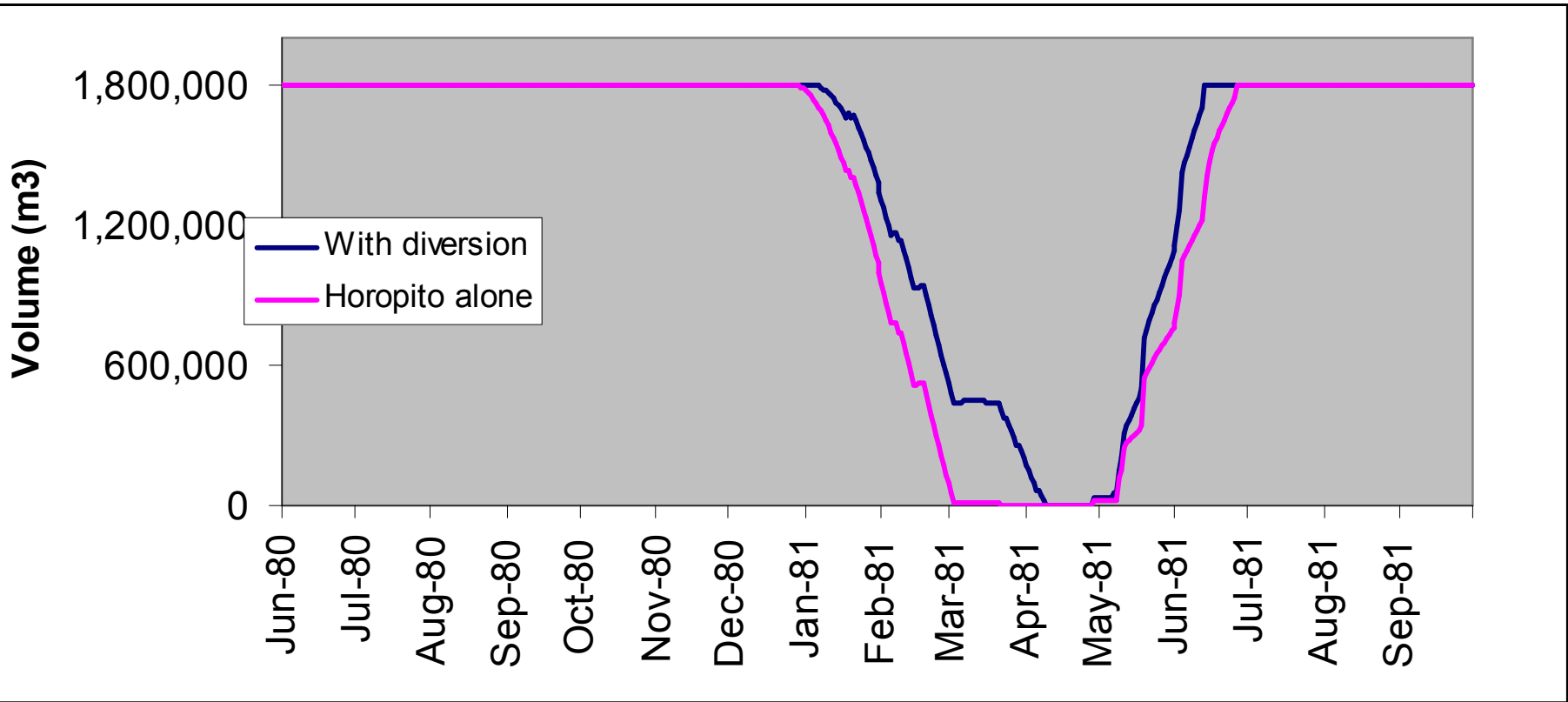


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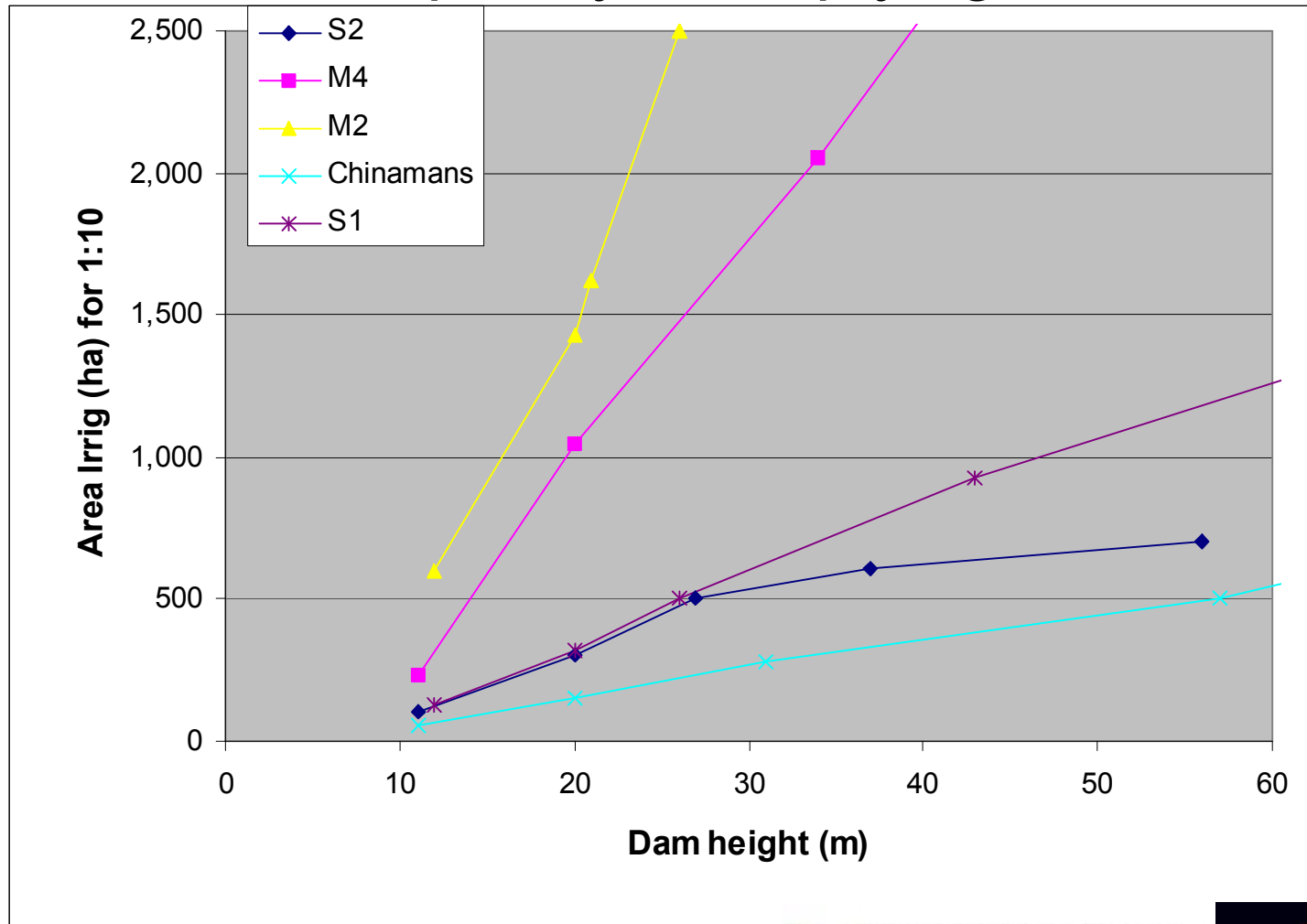
# Irrigation System Model (iii)

- Reservoir storage & release - Horopito



# Dam height vs area irrigated

Based on 1:10 frequency of emptying reservoir



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# Initial Desk Top Costing- Comparative Costs

- Bulk Fill, from gully cross-section only
- Stripping, assume 0.5m strip over base of dam
- Cut-off, assume 2m cut-off under crest
- Filters, chimney drain and base blanket
- Rip-rap, wave protection on reservoir
- Monitoring, standpipes and level
- Pipe work for diversion, spillway and intake



# Percentages of total cost

<b>Description of works</b>	<b>% total of total cost</b>
<b>Bulk earthworks – fill</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Bulk earthworks – stripping of dam footprint and borrow area</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Dam filters and rip rap protection</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Dam internal drainage, monitoring and instrumentation</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Local access roads</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Dam structures, spillway and release systems</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Contingency/uncertainty, designers fees, contractors establishment</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Land and financing</b>	<b>13</b>

# Desk Top Comparative Costings

- Kikiwa (M2) 2100 Ha; Cost \$4,900/Ha
- Horopito (M4) 1000 Ha; Cost \$5,900/Ha
- Horopito (M4) 500 Ha; Cost \$6,300/Ha
- Melville (S2) 500 Ha; Cost \$9,200/Ha

Full costings including land costs, financing, 20% contingency, freeboard added

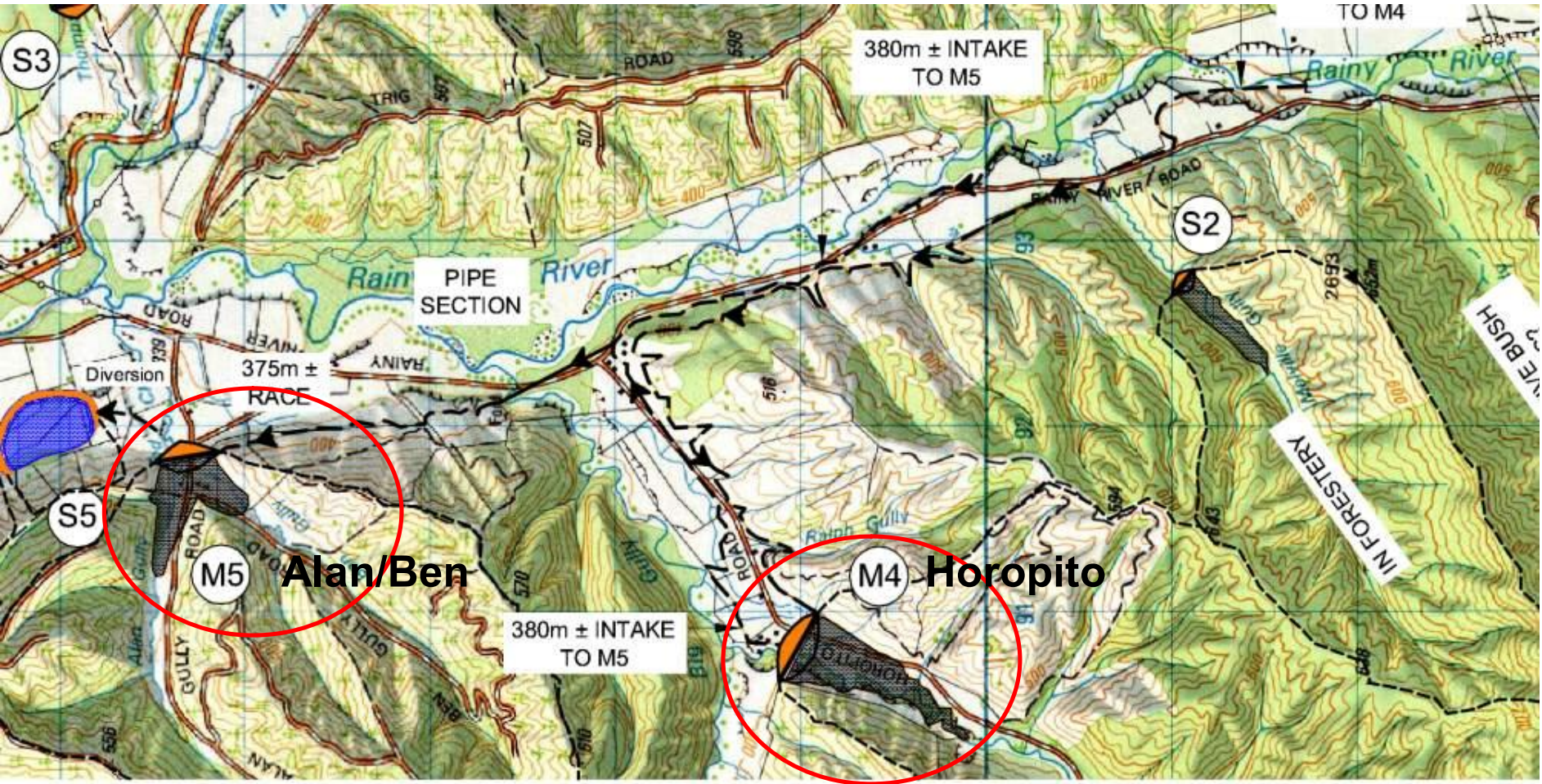
After further review by the committee,  
looked closer at Horopito (M4) and  
Alan/Ben gullies (M5)



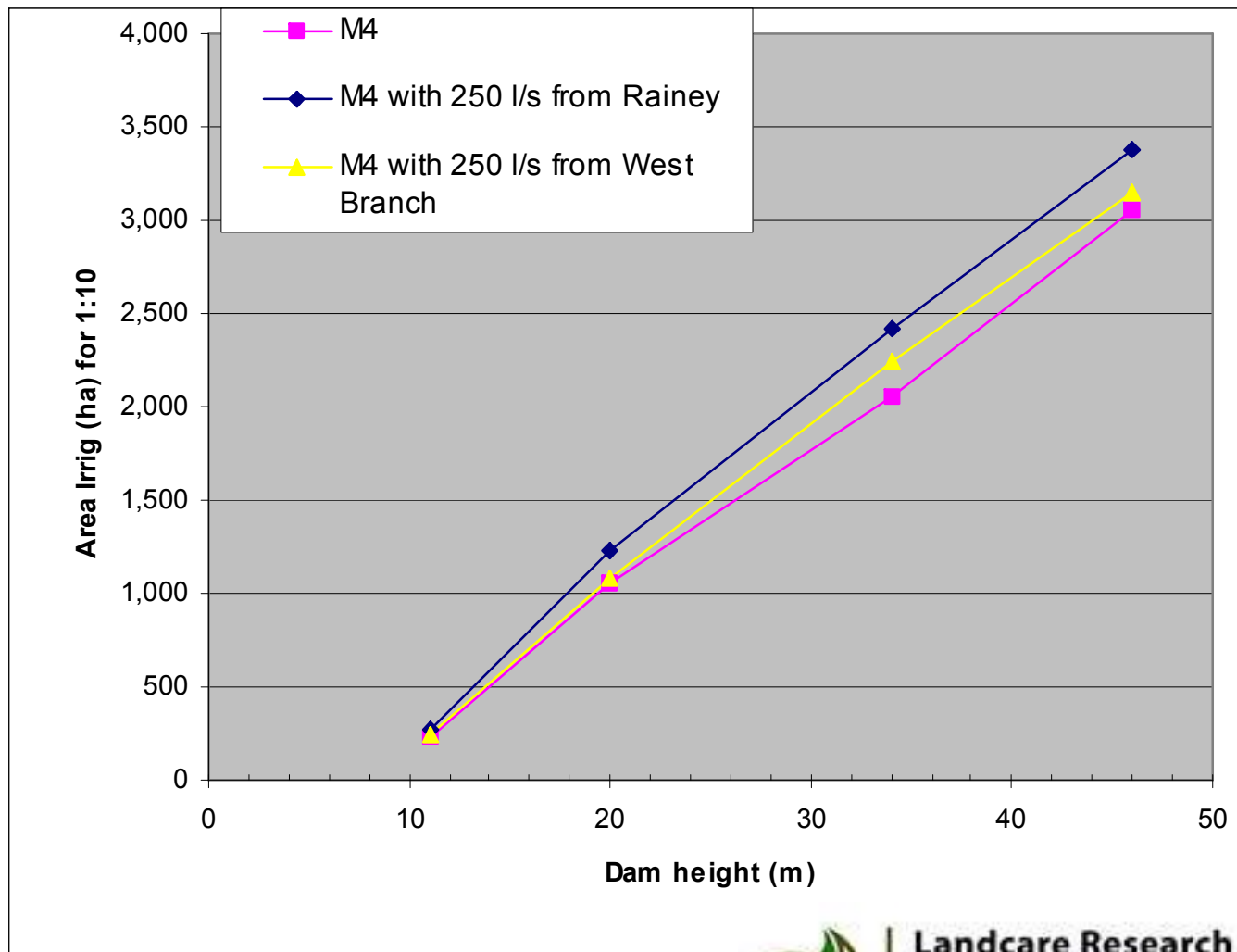
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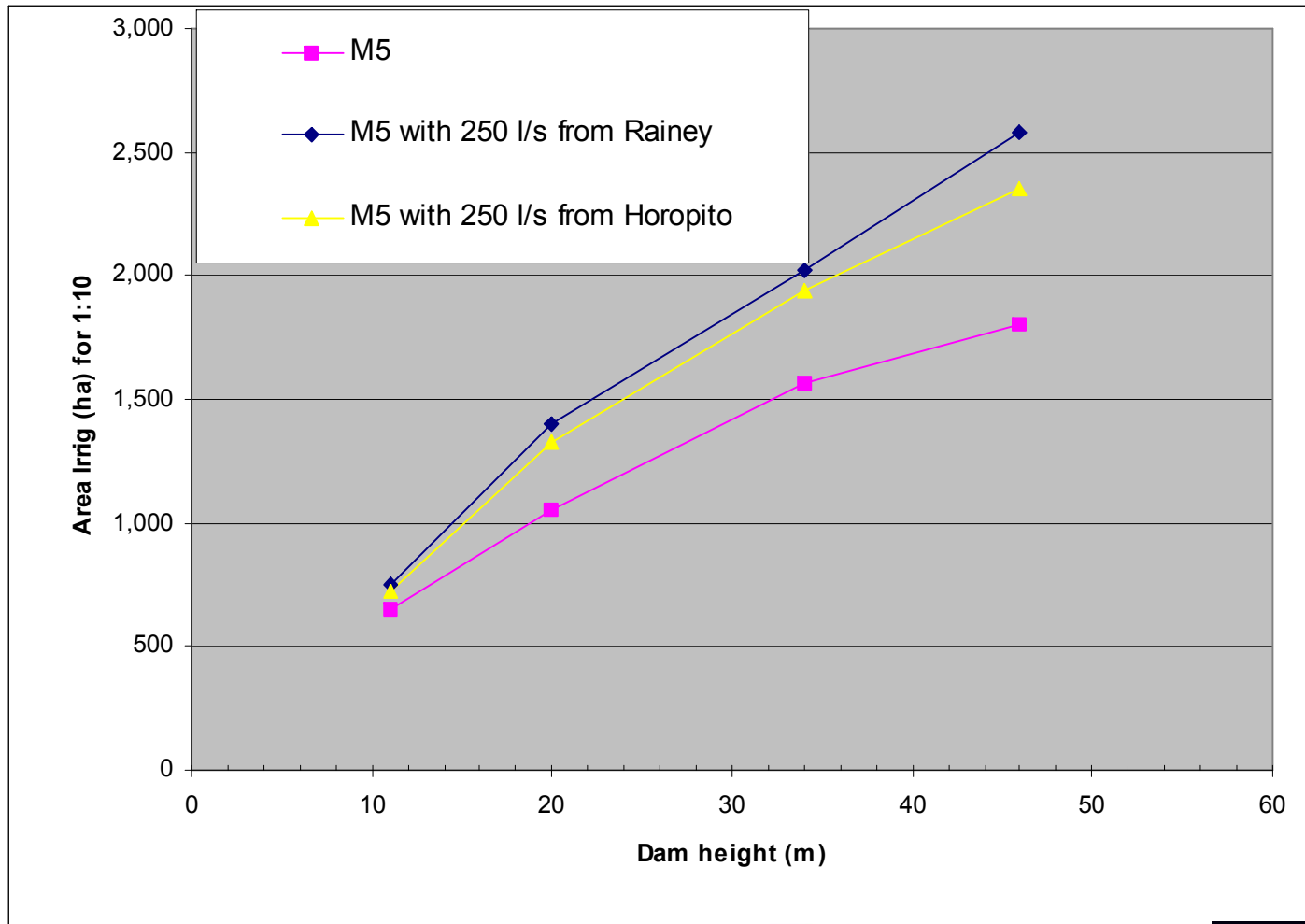
# Horopito and Alan/Ben Dam Sites



# Horopito dam height vs area irrigated, with inflow channel



# Alan/Ben dam height vs area irrigated, with inflow channel



# Summary table

Reservoir	Dam Height (1000ha)	Storage (1000ha)	Dam Height (2000ha)	Storage (2000ha)
Horopito (M4)	20m	1.8M m <sup>3</sup>	34m	4.9M m <sup>3</sup>
M4 + diversion	18.5m	1.5M m <sup>3</sup>	29m	3.8M m <sup>3</sup>
Ben + Alan (M5)	19m	2.3M m <sup>3</sup>	unfeasible	>6.6M m <sup>3</sup>
M5 + diversion	14m	1.6M m <sup>3</sup>	33m	4.0M m <sup>3</sup>

N.B. Dam height is with no free-board



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# Costing for Horopito and Alan/Ben Dam Sites

- Water demand met from dam releases PLUS Motupiko streamflows
- Horopito (M4) could include diversion from West Branch Big Gully – maybe install later
- \*Alan/Ben gullies dry up in summer - need a diversion channel from Horopito or Rainy
- Full costings including land costs, financing, 20% contingency, freeboard:

**Horopito M4 (500 Ha) 19m high \$6300/Ha**

**Horopito M4 (1000 Ha) 23m high \$4800/Ha**

**Horopito M4 (1350 Ha) 27m high \$4570/Ha**

**\*Alan/Ben M5 (1000 Ha) 16m high \$5200/Ha**



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# Comparison of Horopito and Alan/Ben Dam Sites

- Sites similar with Horopito slightly cheaper option
- Site info for Alan/Ben sketchy - from map only
- Potential for two separate dams and staged construction to meet demand
- Adding diversion channels into both sites increases irrigable area slightly for a given dam size
- Recommend feasibility studies of these two sites



# Environmental Effects

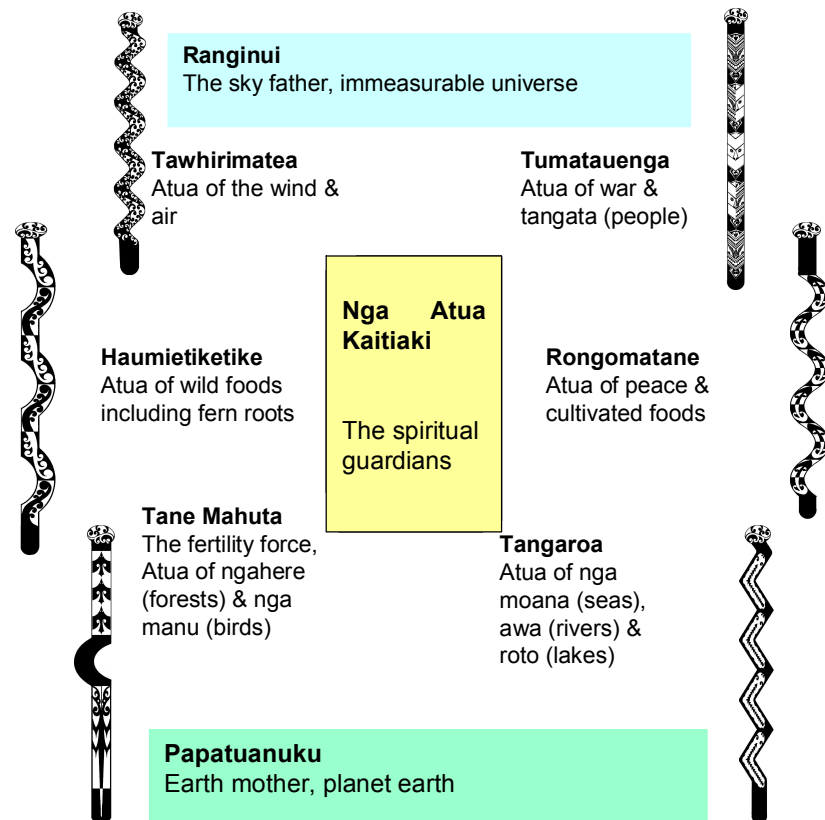
- Sedimentation potential
- Downstream hazard potential (dam break)
- Land tenure (incl road reserve; Queens Chain)
- Potential electricity generation
- Aquatic ecology impacts
- Water quality impacts
- Regulatory constraints (Motueka Water Conservation Order)
- Indigenous vegetation loss
- Reservoir effects on current production values
- Cultural impact
- Ease of public access
- Recreation potential



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# Environmental Effects & Iwi 'Fatal Flaws' Check



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# Summary

- Irrigable area = 2024ha in medium term (6600 ha max), mainly below Atapo
- 8 medium storages & 17 small sites identified
- Cost estimates for 2 shortlisted sites and 1000ha irrigated:

**Horopito M4 (1350 Ha) 27m high \$4570/Ha**

**Horopito M4 (1000 Ha) 23m high \$4800/Ha**

**Alan/Ben M5 (1000 Ha) 16m high \$5200/Ha**

- If funded through 20 year loan at 8% interest, \$5000/ha capital cost = \$501/ha per year



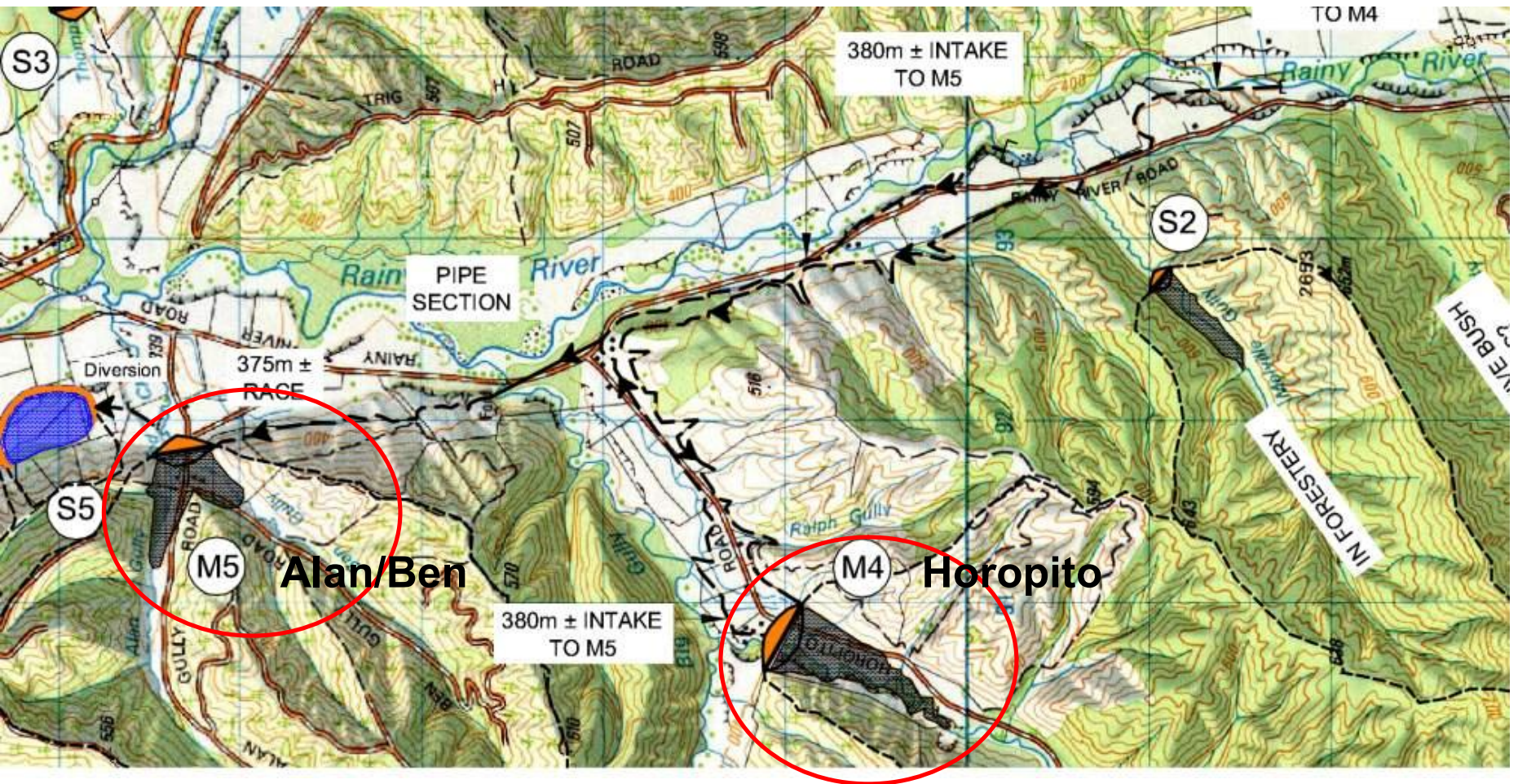
# Recent steps...

- Survey of preferred options
- Final report

# Recommendations

- Improved topographical data for reservoir storage volume/height accuracy
- More detailed hydrological modelling for the chosen site
- On-site geotechnical investigations to map valley floor deposits and depths to Moutere clay foundation
- Outline design of dams and associated components enabling more accurate sizing and costing.
- Detailed assessment of environmental effects, in particular to determine any residual flow requirements and factors affecting the design
- Assessment of changes to water allocation rules for the Motupiko which would need to be notified for submissions in the TRMP
- If rating is chosen as the charging mechanism, decisions on setting the rates level through Council's Annual Planning process.

# Thank you for listening



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